

**FABIUS TOWNSHIP
ST. JOSEPH COUNTY, MICHIGAN**

**RESOLUTION ADOPTING TOWNSHIP
FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (FOIA) PROCEDURES AND GUIDELINES**

WHEREAS, the Township Board of Fabius Township (“Township”) deems it appropriate and in the interests of the Township to adopt a FOIA Policy to comply with state law changes to the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended, which becomes effective July 1, 2015.

NOW, THEREFORE, BE IT HEREBY RESOLVED AS FOLLOWS:

1. FOIA Coordinator – The Township Clerk is the designated FOIA Coordinator for all Township FOIA Requests. The Township Clerk is authorized to designate an assistant(s) in order to respond to FOIA requests.
2. Procedures and Guidelines and Public Summary – The Township Board adopts the FOIA Procedures and Guidelines and Public Summary attached to this Resolution as the general procedures and guidelines to be followed for all Township FOIA requests.
 - a. Both the Procedures and Guidelines and Public Summary shall be available for viewing on the Township website at www.fabiustownship.org. Copies of these documents are available free-of-charge at the office of the Township Clerk.
 - b. Procedures and Guidelines and Public Summaries shall be amended, as necessary by the Township Board in accordance with the Michigan Freedom of Information Act.

c. FOIA Forms - The Township Board adopts the attached FOIA forms to be utilized in connection with FOIA requests made to the Township:

1. Request for Public Records Form
2. Waiver of Fee Form
3. FOIA Extension Form
4. Detailed Cost Itemization Form
5. Notice of Denial of FOIA Request Form
6. FOIA Appeal Form – Denial of Records
7. FOIA Appeal Form – Excessive Fee
8. FOIA Appeal Extension Form
9. FOIA Appeal Determination – Denial of Records
10. FOIA Appeal Determination – Excessive Fee
11. Certification Form

d. Form Availability - The FOIA forms shall be available for viewing on the Township website at www.fabiustownship.org. Copies of FOIA forms to be utilized by the public shall be available free-of-charge at the office of the Township Clerk.

e. Form Amendment - The FOIA forms shall be amended as necessary by the FOIA Coordinator in accordance with the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, as amended.

f. Appeals – Appeals of both denials and excessive fees may be made to the Township Board. Appeals must be in writing and must contain the word “Appeal” along with the reasons for the appeal.

g. Record Retention - All FOIA requests, responses, and records shall be retained by the FOIA Coordinator for a minimum of one year.

3. All resolutions or parts of resolutions in conflict with this Resolution are hereby repealed.

4. This Resolution shall take effect July 1, 2015.

Motion was made by _____, seconded by _____, to adopt the foregoing Resolution.

Upon roll call vote the following voted "aye":

Upon roll call vote the following voted "nay":

The Supervisor declared the motion carried and the resolution duly adopted.

Kathy McDonough
Township Clerk

CERTIFICATE

I hereby certify that the foregoing resolution was adopted at a regular meeting of the Fabius Township Board held at the Township Hall on June 10, 2015, that the meeting was conducted and public notice of the meeting was given pursuant to and in full compliance with the Open Meetings Act of Michigan; that a quorum of the Board was present and voted in favor of the resolution by a roll call vote of said members as hereinbefore set forth; and that the minutes of the meeting were kept and will be or have been made available as required by the Open Meetings Act.

Kathy McDonough, Clerk
Fabius Township
13108 Broadway Road
P. O. Box 455
Three Rivers, MI 49093
(269) 244-5376

**TOWNSHIP OF FABIUS
COUNTY OF ST. JOSEPH**

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT PROCEDURES & GUIDELINES

Preamble: Statement of Principles

It is the policy of Fabius Township (“Township”) that all persons, except those who are serving a sentence of imprisonment, consistent with the Michigan Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), are entitled to full and complete information regarding the affairs of government and the official acts of those who represent them as public officials and employees. The people shall be informed so that they fully participate in the democratic process.

The Township’s policy with respect to FOIA requests is to comply with State law in all respects and to respond to FOIA requests in a consistent, fair, and even-handed manner regardless of who makes such a request.

The Township acknowledges that it has a legal obligation to disclose all nonexempt public records in its possession pursuant to a FOIA request. The Township acknowledges that sometimes it is necessary to invoke the exemptions identified under FOIA in order to ensure the effective operation of government and to protect the privacy of individuals.

The Township will protect the public’s interest in disclosure, while balancing the requirement to withhold or redact portions of certain records. The Township’s policy is to disclose public records consistent with and in compliance with State law.

Section 1: General Policies

The Township Board acting pursuant to the authority at MCL 15.236 designates the Township Clerk as the FOIA Coordinator. The Clerk is authorized to designate other Township staff to act on behalf of the Clerk to accept and process written requests for the Township’s public records and approve denials.

If a request for a public record is received by facsimile or e-mail, the request is deemed to have been received on the following business day. If a request is sent by e-mail and delivered to a Township spam or junk-mail folder, the request is not deemed received until one day after the FOIA Coordinator first becomes aware of the request. The FOIA Coordinator shall note in the FOIA log both the date the request was delivered to the spam or junk-mail folder and the date the FOIA Coordinator or FOIA Coordinator Designee became aware of the request. The Coordinator or designee locating the request also should be identified.

The FOIA Coordinator shall review Township spam and junk-mail folders on a regular basis, which shall be no less than once a month. The FOIA coordinator shall work with Township Information Technology staff to develop administrative rules for handling

spam and junk-mail so as to protect Township systems from computer attacks which may be imbedded in an electronic FOIA request.

The FOIA Coordinator may, implement administrative rules, consistent with State law and these Procedures and Guidelines to administer the acceptance and processing of FOIA requests.

The Township is not obligated to create a new public record or make a compilation or summary of information which does not already exist. Neither the FOIA Coordinator nor other Township staff is obligated to provide answers to questions contained in requests for public records or regarding the content of the records themselves.

The FOIA Coordinator shall keep a copy of all written requests for public records received by the Township on file for a period of at least one year.

Section 2: Requesting a Public Record

A person requesting to inspect or obtain copies of public records prepared, owned, used, possessed or retained by the Township shall do so in writing. The request must sufficiently describe a public record so as to enable Township personnel to identify and find the requested public record.

No specific form to submit a request for a public record is required. However, the FOIA Coordinator will make available a FOIA Request Form for use by the public.

Written requests for public records may be submitted in person or by mail to the FOIA Coordinator at PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093. Requests may also be submitted electronically by facsimile at (269) 244-5440 and e-mail at kathymcdonough71@gmail.com. Upon their receipt, requests for public records shall be promptly forwarded to the FOIA Coordinator for processing.

A person may request that public records be provided on non-paper physical media, electronically mailed or otherwise provided to him or her in lieu of paper copies. The Township will comply with the request only if it possesses the necessary technological capability to provide records in the requested non-paper physical media format.

A person may subscribe to future issues of public records that are created, issued or disseminated by the Township on a regular basis. A subscription is valid for up to 6 months and may be renewed by the subscriber.

A person who makes a verbal, non-written request for information believed to be available on the Township's website, where practicable and to the best ability of the employee receiving the request, shall be informed of the pertinent website address. Any verbal request may be documented by the FOIA Coordinator or Designee on the Township's FOIA Request Form.

A person serving a sentence of imprisonment in a local, state or federal correctional facility is not entitled to submit a request for a public record. The FOIA Coordinator will deny all such requests.

Section 3: Processing a Request

Unless otherwise agreed to in writing by the person making the request, within 5 business days of receipt of a FOIA request, the Township will issue a response. If a request is received by facsimile, e-mail or other electronic transmission, the request is deemed to have been received on the following business day. The Township will respond to the request in one of the following ways:

- Grant the request.
- Issue a written notice denying the request.
- Grant the request in part and issue a written notice denying in part the request.
- Issue a notice indicating that due to the nature of the request the Township needs an additional 10 business days to respond. Only one such extension is permitted.
- Issue a written notice indicating that the public record requested is available at no charge on the Township's website.

If the request is granted, or granted in part, the FOIA Coordinator will require that payment be made in full for the allowable fees associated with responding to the request before the public record is made available. The FOIA Coordinator shall provide a detailed itemization of the allowable costs incurred to process the request to the person making the request. A copy of these Procedures and Guidelines shall be provided to the requestor with the response to a written request for public records, provided however, that if these Procedures and Guidelines, and its written Public Summary are maintained on the Township's website, then a website link to those documents may be provided in lieu of providing paper copies.

If the cost of processing a FOIA request is \$50 or less, the requestor will be notified of the amount due and where the documents can be obtained.

If, based on a good faith calculation by the Township, the cost of processing a FOIA request is expected to exceed \$50, or if the requestor has not been fully paid for a previously granted request, the Township will require a good-faith deposit before processing the request. In making the request for a good-faith deposit the FOIA Coordinator shall provide the requestor with a detailed itemization of the allowable costs estimated to be incurred by the Township to process the request and also provide a best efforts estimate of a time frame it will take the Township to provide the records to the requestor. The best efforts estimate shall be nonbinding on the Township, but will be made in good faith and will strive to be reasonably accurate, given the nature of the request in the particular instance, so as to provide the requested records in a manner based on the public policy expressed by Section 1 of the FOIA.

If the request is denied or denied in part, the FOIA Coordinator will issue a Notice of Denial which shall provide in the applicable circumstance:

- An explanation as to why a requested public record is exempt from disclosure; or
- A certificate that the requested record does not exist under the name or description provided by the requestor, or another name reasonably known by the Township; or
- An explanation or description of the public record or information within a public record that is separated or deleted from the public record; and
- An explanation of the person's right to submit an appeal of the denial to either the Township Board or seek judicial review in the County Circuit Court; and
- An explanation of the right to receive attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements as well as actual or compensatory damages, and punitive damages of \$1,000, should they prevail in Circuit Court; and
- The notice of Denial shall be signed by the FOIA Coordinator or the Coordinator's designee(s).

If a request does not sufficiently describe a public record, the FOIA Coordinator may, in lieu of issuing a Notice of Denial indicating that the request is deficient, seek clarification or amendment of the request by the person making the request. Any clarification or amendment will be considered a new request subject to the timelines described in this Section.

The Township shall provide reasonable facilities and opportunities for persons to examine and inspect public records during normal business hours. The FOIA Coordinator is authorized to promulgate rules regulating the manner in which records may be viewed so as to protect Township records from loss, alteration, mutilation or destruction and to prevent excessive interference with normal Township operations

The FOIA Coordinator shall, upon written request, furnish a certified copy of a public record at no additional cost to the person requesting the public record.

Section 4: Fee Deposits

If the fee estimate is expected to exceed \$50.00 based on a good-faith calculation by the Township, the requestor will be asked to provide a deposit not exceeding one-half of the total estimated fee.

If a request for public records is from a person who has not fully paid the Township for copies of public records made in fulfillment of a previously granted written request, the FOIA Coordinator will require a deposit of 100% of the estimated processing fee before beginning to search for a public record for any subsequent written request by that person when all the following conditions exist:

- the final fee for the prior written request is not more than 105% of the estimated fee;
- the public records made available contained the information sought in the prior written request and remain in the Township's possession;

- the public records were made available to the individual, subject to payment, within the time frame estimated by the Township to provide the records;
- 90 days have passed since the FOIA Coordinator notified the individual in writing that the public records were available for pickup or mailing;
- the individual is unable to show proof of prior payment to the Township; and
- the FOIA Coordinator has calculated a detailed itemization that is the basis for the current written request's increased estimated fee deposit.

The FOIA Coordinator will not require an increased estimated fee deposit if any of the following apply:

- the person making the request is unable to show proof of prior payment in full to the Township;
- the Township is subsequently paid in full for the applicable prior written request; or
- 365 days have passed since the person made the request for which full payment was not remitted to the Township.

Section 5: Calculation of Fees

A fee will not be charged for the cost of search, examination, review and the deletion and separation of exempt from nonexempt information unless failure to charge a fee would result in unreasonably high costs to the Township because of the nature of the request in the particular instance, and the Township specifically identifies the nature of the unreasonably high costs.

The following factors shall be used to determine an unreasonably high cost to the Township:

- The particular request incurs costs greater than incurred from the typical or usual request received by the Township.¹
- Volume of the public record requested;
- Amount of time spent to search for, examine, review and separate exempt from non-exempt information in the record requested;
- Whether public records from more than one Township department or various Township offices is necessary to respond to the request;
- The available staffing to respond to the request;
- Any other similar factors identified by the FOIA Coordinator in responding to the particular request.

The Township may charge for the following costs associated with processing a FOIA requests:

¹ See *Bloch v Davison Community Schools*, 2011 Mich App Lexis 771, 2011 WL 1564645

- Labor costs directly associated with searching for, locating and examining a requested public record;
- Labor costs associated with a review of a record to separate and delete information exempt from disclosure of information which is disclosed;
- The actual cost of computer discs, computer tapes or other digital or similar media;
- The cost of duplication or publication, not including labor, of paper copies of public records;
- The cost of labor associated with duplication or publication, including making paper copies, making digital copies or transferring digital public record to non-paper physical media or through the Internet or other Electronic means;
- The actual cost of mailing or sending a public record.

Labor costs will be calculated based on the following requirements:

- All labor costs will be estimated and charged in 15 minute increments with all partial time increments rounded down.²
- Labor costs will be charged at the hourly wage of the lowest-paid Township employee capable of doing the work in the specific fee category, regardless of who actually performs work.³
- Labor costs will also include a charge to cover or partially cover the cost of fringe benefits. The Township may add up to 50% to the applicable labor charge amount to cover or partially cover the cost of fringe benefits, but in no case may it exceed the actual cost of fringe benefits.
- Overtime wages will not be included in labor costs until agreed to by the requestor; overtime costs will not be used to calculate the fringe benefit cost.

The cost to provide records on non-paper physical media when so requested will be based on the following requirements:

- Computer disks, computer tapes or other digital or similar media will be at the actual and most reasonably economical cost for the non-paper media.
- This cost will only be assessed if the Township has the technological capability necessary to provide the public record in the requested non-paper physical media format.
- In order to ensure the integrity and security of the Township's technological infrastructure, the Township will procure any requested non-paper media and will not accept non-paper media from the requestor.

The cost to provide paper copies of records will be based on the following requirements:

² The cost of labor directly associated with duplication, publication or transferring records to non-paper physical media can be charged in time increments of the public body's choosing with all partial increments rounded down.

³ If using contract or outside labor to separate and delete exempt material from non-exempt material, the public body must clearly note the name of person or firm who does the work and the total labor cost may not exceed an amount 6 times the current state minimum hourly wage.

- Paper copies of public records made on standard letter (8 1/2 x 11) or legal (8 1/2 x 14) sized paper will not exceed \$.10 per sheet of paper. Copies of non-standard sized sheets of paper will reflect the actual cost of reproduction;
- The Township may provide records using double-sided printing, if cost-saving and available.

The cost to mail records to a requestor will be based on the following requirements:

- The actual cost to mail public records using a reasonably economical and justified means;
- The Township may charge for the least expensive form of postal delivery confirmation;
- No cost will be made for expedited shipping or insurance unless requested.

If the FOIA Coordinator does not respond to a written request in a timely manner, the following shall be required:

- Reduce the labor cost by 5% for each day the Township exceeds the time permitted under FOIA up to a 50% maximum reduction, if any of the following applies:
 - The late response was willful and intentional;
 - The written request, within the first 250 words of the body of a letter facsimile, e-mail or e-mail attachment conveyed a request for information;
 - The written request included the words, characters, or abbreviations for “freedom of information”, “information”, “FOIA”, “copy” or a recognizable misspelling of such, or legal code reference to MCL 15.269 et seq or 1976 Public Act 442 on the front of an envelope or in the subject line of an email, letter or facsimile cover page.
- Fully note the charge reduction in the Detailed Itemization of Costs Form.

Section 6: Waiver of Fees

The cost of the search for and copying of a public record may be waived or reduced if in the sole judgment of the FOIA Coordinator a waiver or reduced fee is in the public interest because such can be considered as primarily benefitting the general public.

The FOIA Coordinator will waive the first \$20.00 of the processing fee for a request if the person requesting a public record submits an affidavit stating that they are:

- indigent and receiving specific public assistance; or
- if not receiving public assistance, stating facts demonstrating an inability to pay because of indigency.

An individual is not eligible to receive the waiver if:

- the requestor has previously received discounted copies of public records from the Township twice during the calendar year; or
- the requestor requests information in connection with other persons who are offering or providing payment to make the request.

An affidavit is a sworn statement. The FOIA Coordinator may make a Fee Waiver Affidavit Form available for use by the public.

A nonprofit organization designated by the State to carry out activities under subtitle C of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 and the Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act, or their successors, if the request meets all of the following requirements:

- is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients;
- is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under Section 931 of the Mental Health Code, MCL 330.1931;
- is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the State.

Section 7 - Public Inspection of Records

Upon receiving a request to inspect township records, the Township shall furnish the requesting person with a reasonable opportunity and reasonable facilities for inspection and examination of its public records.

A person shall be allowed to inspect public records during usual business hours, not less than four hours per day. The public does not have unlimited access to township offices or facilities, and a person may be required to inspect records at a specified counter or table, and in view of township personnel.

Township officials, appointees, staff or consultants/contractors assisting with inspection of public records shall inform any person inspecting records that only pencils, and no pens or ink, may be used to take notes.

In coordination with the official responsible for the records, the FOIA coordinator shall determine on a case-by-case basis when the township will provide copies of original records, to allow for blacking out exempt information, to protect old or delicate original records, or because the original record is a digital file or database not available for public inspection.

The FOIA Coordinator is responsible for identifying if records or information requested by the public is stored in digital files or e-mail, even if the public does not specifically request a digital file or e-mail.

A person cannot remove books, records or files from the place the township has provided for the inspection.

No documents shall be removed from the office of the custodian of those documents without permission of that custodian, except by court order, subpoena or for audit purposes. The official shall be given a receipt listing the records being removed. Documents may be removed from the office of the custodian of those documents with permission of that custodian to accommodate public inspection of those documents.

Copies May Be Required to Enable Public Inspection of Records

In coordination with the official responsible for the records, the FOIA coordinator will determine on a case-by-case basis when the township will provide copies of original records, to allow for blacking out exempt information, to protect old or delicate original records, or because the original record is a digital file or database not available for public inspection. A fee shall be charged for copies made to enable public inspection of records, according to the township's FOIA policy.

Section 8: Appeal of a Denial of a Public Record

When a requestor believes that all or a portion of a public record has not been disclosed or has been improperly exempted from disclosure, he or she may file an appeal of the denial with the Township Board by mailing the appeal to the office of the FOIA Coordinator.⁴ The appeal must be in writing, specifically state the word "appeal" and identify the reason or reasons the requestor is seeking a reversal of the denial.

Within 10 business days of receiving the appeal the Township Board will respond in writing by:

- reversing the disclosure denial;
- upholding the disclosure denial; or
- reverse the disclosure denial in part and uphold the disclosure denial in part;
- under unusual circumstances, such as the need to examine or review a voluminous amount of separate and distinct public records or the need to collect the requested records from numerous facilities located apart from the office receiving or processing the request, the mayor may issue not more than 1 notice of extension for not more than 10 business days to respond to the appeal.

Whether or not a requestor submitted an appeal of a denial to the Township Board, the requestor may file a civil action in County Circuit Court within 180 days after the Township's final determination to deny the request.

⁴ If the head of the public body is a board or commission, it is not considered to have received a written appeal of either a denial or a fee amount until its first regularly scheduled meeting following the submission of the appeal. It then has 10 business days to respond to the appeal.

If the court determines that the public record is not exempt from disclosure, the court will award the appellant reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements. If the court determines that the appellant prevails only in part, the court in its discretion may award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements.

If the court determines that the Township arbitrarily and capriciously violated the FOIA by refusing or delaying the disclosure of copies of a public record, it shall award the appellant punitive damages in the amount of \$1,000. Court shall also order that the public body pay a civil fine of \$1,000 to the general fund of the State Treasury.

Section 9: Appeal of an Excessive FOIA Processing Fee⁵

If a requestor believes that the fee charged by the Township to process a FOIA request exceeds the amount permitted by state law, he or she must first submit a written appeal for a fee reduction to the Township Board. The appeal must be in writing, specifically state the word "appeal" and identify how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted. The appeal should be mailed to the office of the FOIA Coordinator.

Within 10 business days after receiving the appeal, the Township Board will respond in writing by:

- waiving the fee;
- reducing the fee and issuing a written determination indicating the specific basis that supports the remaining fee, accompanied by a certification by the Mayor that the statements in the determination are accurate and the reduced fee amount complies with these Procedures and Guidelines and Section 4 of the FOIA;
- Upholding the fee and issuing a written determination indicating the specific basis under Section 4 of the FOIA that supports the required fee, accompanied by a certification by the Board that the statements in the determination are accurate and the fee amount complies with these Procedures and Guidelines and Section 4 of the FOIA; or
- issuing a notice detailing the reason or reasons for extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which Township will respond to the written appeal.

Within 45 days after receiving notice of the Board's determination of a fee appeal, a requestor may commence a civil action in the County Circuit Court for a fee reduction. If a civil action is filed appealing the fee, the Township is not obligated to process the request for the public record until the Court resolves the fee dispute.

If the court determines that the Township required a fee that exceeds the amount permitted, it shall reduce the fee to a permissible amount. If the appellant in the civil

⁵ A public body does not have to provide for administrative fee appeals; if such is the case, the appeal is directly to the County Circuit Court within 45 days of receiving notice of the required fee.

action prevails by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may award all or appropriate amount of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs and disbursements.

If the court determines that the Township has acted arbitrarily and capriciously by charging an excessive fee, the court shall also award the appellant punitive damages in the amount of \$500.

Section 10: Conflict with Prior FOIA Policies and Procedures; Effective Date

The FOIA Coordinator is authorized to suggest modifications to this policy to the Township Board and to adopt such FOIA forms as necessary, to facilitate the legal review and processing of requests for public records made pursuant to Michigan's FOIA statute, provided that such forms are consistent with State law. The FOIA Coordinator shall inform the Township Board of any change to forms described in the Township's FOIA Procedures and Guidelines.

These FOIA Procedures and Guidelines become effective July 1, 2015.

Section 11: Penalty for Violation of the Act

If the court determines in either an appeal of a denial of a public record, or the appeal of an excessive fee, that the public body willfully and intentionally failed to comply with the FOIA or otherwise acted in bad faith, then in addition to any other award or sanction, the court shall impose a civil fine of not less than \$2,500 nor more than \$7,500 for each occurrence.

The court is required to consider the budget of the public body and whether the public body has previously been assessed penalties for violations of the FOIA.

The civil fine is to be deposited to the general fund of the State treasury.

Section 12: Appendix of Township FOIA Forms

- Request for Public Records Form
- Waiver of Fee Form
- FOIA Extension Notice Form
- Detailed Cost Itemization Form
- Notice of Denial of FOIA Request Form
- FOIA Appeal Form – Denial of Records
- FOIA Appeal Form – Excessive Fee
- FOIA Appeal Extension Notice Form
- FOIA Appeal Determination – Denial of Records
- FOIA Appeal Determination – Excessive Fee
- Certification Form

**Township of Fabius
County of St. Joseph**

Public Summary of FOIA Procedures and Guidelines

It is the public policy of this state that all persons (except those persons incarcerated in state or local correctional facilities) are entitled to full and complete information regarding the affairs of government and the official acts of those who represent them as public officials and public employees.

The people shall be informed so that they may fully participate in the democratic process.

Consistent with the Michigan Freedom of Information Act (FOIA), Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended, the following is the written Public Summary of the Township's FOIA Procedures and Guidelines relevant to the general public.

This is only a summary of the Township's FOIA Procedures and Guidelines. For more details and information, copies of the Township's FOIA Procedures and Guidelines are available at no charge at the Township office, located at 13108 Broadway Rd., P.O. Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093, and on the Township website at www.fabiustownship.org.

1. How do I submit a FOIA request to the Township?

- A request must sufficiently describe a public record so as to enable the Township to find it.
- Please include the words "FOIA" or "FOIA Request" in the request to assist the Township in providing a prompt response.
- Requests to inspect or obtain copies of public records prepared, owned, used, possessed or retained by the Township may be submitted on the Township's FOIA Request Form, in any other form of writing (letter, fax, email, etc.), or by verbal request.
 - Any verbal request will be documented by the Township on the Township's FOIA Request Form.
 - No specific form to submit a written request is required. However a FOIA Request Form and other FOIA-related forms are available for your use and convenience on the Township's website at www.fabiustownship.org, and at the Township office at 13108 Broadway Rd. , P.O. Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093.
- Written requests may be delivered to the Township Hall in person or by mail at the following address: 13108 Broadway Rd. , P.O. Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093.
- Requests may be faxed to: (269) 244-5440. To ensure a prompt response, faxed requests should contain the term "FOIA" or "FOIA Request" on the first/cover page.
- Requests may be emailed to: kathymcdonough71@gmail.com. To ensure a prompt response, email requests should contain the term "FOIA" or "FOIA Request" in the subject line.

2. What kind of response can I expect to my request?

- Within 5 business days after receiving a FOIA request the Township will issue a response. If a request is received by fax or email, the request is deemed to have been received on the following business day. The Township will respond to your request in one of the following ways:
 - - Grant the request,
 - Issue a written notice denying the request,
 - Grant the request in part and issue a written notice denying in part the request,
 - Issue a notice indicating that due to the nature of the request the Township needs an additional 10 business days to respond, or
 - Issue a written notice indicating that the public record requested is available at no charge on the Township's website
- If the request is granted, or granted in part, the Township will ask that payment be made for the allowable fees associated with responding to the request before the public record is made available.
- If the cost of processing the request is expected to exceed \$50, or if you have not paid for a previously granted request, the Township will require a deposit before processing the request.

3. What are the Township's deposit requirements?

- If the FOIA Coordinator for the Township has made a good faith calculation that the total fee for processing the request will exceed \$50.00, the Township will require that you provide a deposit in the amount of 50% of the total estimated fee. When the Township requests the deposit, it will provide you a non-binding best efforts estimate of how long it will take to process the request after you have paid your deposit.
- If the Township receives a request from a person who has not paid the Township for copies of public records made in fulfillment of a previously granted written request, the Township will require a deposit of 100% of the estimated processing fee before it begins to search for the public record for any subsequent written request when all of the following conditions exist:
 - The final fee for the prior written request is not more than 105% of the estimated fee;
 - The public records made available contained the information sought in the prior written request and remain in the Township's possession;
 - The public records were made available to the individual, subject to payment, within the best effort time frame estimated by the Township to provide the records;
 - Ninety (90) days have passed since the Township notified the individual in writing that the public records were available for pickup or mailing;
 - The individual is unable to show proof of prior payment to the Township; and
 - The Township has calculated an estimated detailed itemization that is the basis for the current written request's increased fee deposit.

- The Township will not require the 100% estimated fee deposit if any of the following apply:
 - The person making the request is able to show proof of prior payment in full to the Township;
 - The Township is subsequently paid in full for all applicable prior written requests; or
 - Three hundred sixty five (365) days have passed since the person made the request for which full payment was not remitted to the Township.

4. How does the Township calculate FOIA processing fees?

The Michigan FOIA statute permits the Township to charge for the following costs associated with processing a request:

- Labor costs associated with copying or duplication, which includes making paper copies, making digital copies, or transferring digital public records to non-paper physical media or through the Internet.
- Labor costs associated with searching for, locating and examining a requested public record, when failure to charge a fee will result in unreasonably high costs to the Township.
- Labor costs associated with a review of a record to separate and delete information exempt from disclosure, when failure to charge a fee will result in unreasonably high costs to the Township.
- The cost of copying or duplication, not including labor, of paper copies of public records. This may include the cost for copies of records already on the township's website if you ask for the township to make copies.
- The cost of computer discs, computer tapes or other digital or similar media when the requester asks for records in non-paper physical media. This may include the cost for copies of records already on the township's website if you ask for the township to make copies.
- The cost to mail or send a public record to a requestor.

Labor Costs

- All labor costs will be estimated and charged in 15-minute increments, with all partial time increments rounded down. If the time involved is less than 15 minutes, there will be no charge.
- Labor costs will be charged at the hourly wage of the lowest-paid Township employee capable of doing the work in the specific fee category, regardless of who actually performs work.
- Labor costs will also include a charge to cover or partially cover the cost of fringe benefits. Township may add up to 50% to the applicable labor charge amount to cover or partially cover the cost of fringe benefits, but in no case may it exceed the actual cost of fringe benefits.

- Overtime wages will not be included in labor costs unless agreed to by the requestor; overtime costs will not be used to calculate the fringe benefit cost.
- Contracted labor costs will be charged at the hourly rate of 6 times the current state minimum hourly wage. This rate will change as the state minimum hourly wage changes.

A labor cost will not be charged for the search, examination, review and the deletion and separation of exempt from nonexempt information unless failure to charge a fee would result in unreasonably high costs to the Township. Costs are unreasonably high when they are excessive and beyond the normal or usual amount for those services compared to the Township's usual FOIA requests, because of the nature of the request in the particular instance. The Township must specifically identify the nature of the unreasonably high costs in writing.

Copying and Duplication

The Township must use the most economical method for making copies of public records, including using double-sided printing, if cost-saving and available.

Non-paper Copies on Physical Media

- The cost for records provided on non-paper physical media, such as computer discs, computer tapes or other digital or similar media will be at the actual and most reasonably economical cost for the non-paper media.
- This cost will be charged only if the Township has the technological capability necessary to provide the public record in the requested non-paper physical media format.

Paper Copies

- Paper copies of public records made on standard letter (8 ½ x 11) or legal (8 ½ x 14) sized paper will not exceed \$.10 per sheet of paper.
- Copies for non-standard sized sheets will paper will reflect the actual cost of reproduction.

Mailing Costs

- The cost to mail public records will use a reasonably economical and justified means.
- The Township may charge for the least expensive form of postal delivery confirmation.
- No cost will be made for expedited shipping or insurance unless you request it.

5. Waiver of Fees

The cost of the search for and copying of a public record may be waived or reduced if in the sole judgment of the FOIA Coordinator a waiver or reduced fee is in the public interest because it can be considered as primarily benefitting the general public. The township board may identify specific records or types of records it deems should be made available for no charge or at a reduced cost.

a. How do I qualify for an indigence discount on the fee?

The Township will discount the first \$20.00 of fees for a request if you submit an affidavit stating that you are:

- Indigent and receiving specific public assistance; or
- If not receiving public assistance, stating facts demonstrating an inability to pay because of indigence.

You are **not** eligible to receive the \$20.00 discount if you:

- Have previously received discounted copies of public records from the Township twice during the calendar year; or
- Are requesting information on behalf of other persons who are offering or providing payment to you to make the request.

An affidavit is sworn statement. For your convenience, the Township has provided an Affidavit of Indigence for the waiver of FOIA fees on the back of the Township FOIA Request Form, which is available on the Township website at www.fabiustownship.org.

b. May a nonprofit organization receive a discount on the fee?

A nonprofit organization advocating for developmentally disabled or mentally ill individuals that is formally designated by the state to carry out activities under subtitle C of the federal developmental disabilities assistance and bill of rights act of 2000, Public Law 106-402, and the protection and advocacy for individuals with mental illness act, Public Law 99-319, may receive a \$20.00 discount if the request meets all of the following requirements in the Act:

- Is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients.
- Is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the mental health code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931.
- Is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the state, if requested by the public body.

6. Public Inspection of Records

Upon receiving a request to inspect township records, the township shall furnish the requesting person with a reasonable opportunity and reasonable facilities for inspection and examination of its public records.

A person shall be allowed to inspect public records during usual business hours, not less than four hours per day. The public does not have unlimited access to township offices or facilities, and a person may be required to inspect records at a specified counter or table, and in view of township personnel.

Township officials, appointees, staff or consultants/contractors assisting with inspection of public records shall inform any person inspecting records that only pencils, and no pens or ink, may be used to take notes.

In coordination with the official responsible for the records, the FOIA coordinator shall determine on a case-by-case basis when the township will provide copies of original records, to allow for blacking out exempt information, to protect old or delicate original records, or because the original record is a digital file or database not available for public inspection.

The FOIA Coordinator is responsible for identifying if records or information requested by the public is stored in digital files or e-mail, even if the public does not specifically request a digital file or e-mail.

A person cannot remove books, records or files from the place the township has provided for the inspection.

No documents shall be removed from the office of the custodian of those documents without permission of that custodian, except by court order, subpoena or for audit purposes. The official shall be given a receipt listing the records being removed. Documents may be removed from the office of the custodian of those documents with permission of that custodian to accommodate public inspection of those documents.

Copies May Be Required to Enable Public Inspection of Records

In coordination with the official responsible for the records, the FOIA coordinator will determine on a case-by-case basis when the township will provide copies of original records, to allow for blacking out exempt information, to protect old or delicate original records, or because the original record is a digital file or database not available for public inspection. A fee shall be charged for copies made to enable public inspection of records, according to the township's FOIA policy.

7. How may I challenge the denial of a public record or an excessive fee?

a. Appeal of a Denial of a Public Record

If you believe that all or a portion of a public record has not been disclosed or has been improperly exempted from disclosure, you may appeal to the Township Board by filing a written appeal of the denial with the office of the FOIA Coordinator.

The appeal must be in writing, specifically state the word “appeal,” and identify the reason or reasons you are seeking a reversal of the denial. You may use the Township FOIA Appeal Form (To Appeal a Denial of Records), which is available on the Township’s website: www.fabiustownship.org.

The Township Board is not considered to have received a written appeal until the first regularly scheduled Township Board meeting following submission of the written appeal. Within 10 business days of receiving the appeal the Township Board will respond in writing by:

- Reversing the disclosure denial;
- Upholding the disclosure denial;
- Reversing the disclosure denial in part and upholding the disclosure denial in part; or
- Extending the time for a response due to unusual circumstances.

Whether or not you submitted an appeal of a denial to the Township Board, you may file a civil action in the county Circuit Court within 180 days after the Township's final determination to deny your request. If you prevail in the civil action the court will award you reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs and disbursements. If the court determines that the Township acted arbitrarily and capriciously in refusing to disclose or provide a public record, the court shall award you damages in the amount of \$1,000.

b. Appeal of an Excess FOIA Processing Fee

If you believe that the fee charged by the Township to process your FOIA request exceeds the amount permitted by state law, you must first appeal to the Township Board by filing a written appeal for a fee reduction to the office of the FOIA Coordinator.

The appeal must specifically state the word “appeal” and identify how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted. You may use the Township FOIA Appeal Form (To Appeal an Excess Fee), which is available at the Township Hall and on the Township’s website: www.fabiustownship.org.

The Township Board is not considered to have received a written appeal until the first regularly scheduled Township Board meeting following submission of the written appeal. Within 10 business days after receiving the appeal, the Township Board will respond in writing by:

- Waiving the fee;
- Reducing the fee and issue a written determination indicating the specific basis that supports the remaining fee;
- Upholding the fee and issue a written determination indicating the specific basis that supports the required fee; or
- Issuing a notice detailing the reason or reasons for extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the Township Board will respond to the written appeal.

Within 45 days after receiving notice of the Township Board’s determination of the processing fee appeal, you may commence a civil action in the County Circuit Court for a fee reduction. If you prevail in the civil action by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may award all or appropriate amount of reasonable attorneys’ fees, costs and disbursements. If the court determines that the Township acted arbitrarily and capriciously by charging an excessive fee, court may also award you punitive damages in the amount of \$500.

Fabius Township, St. Joseph County
 13108 Broadway Road, PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093
 Phone: (269) 244-5376 Email: kathymcdonough71@gmail.com

Copies of the Township's FOIA procedures and guidelines, public summary, and forms are available on the Township website at www.fabiustownship.org
 Copies of these documents also are available free-of-charge at the Clerk's office, located at 13108 Broadway Road, PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49327.

FOIA Request for Public Records

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.269, et seq.

Please print or type, be sure to complete both sides of this form, and sign and date all applicable shaded areas.

Name	Phone	
Firm/Organization	Fax	
Street	Email	
City	State	Zip

Number of requests made to the Township within the last year _____

Request for: Copy Certified copy Record inspection Subscription to record issued on regular basis

Delivery Method: Will pick up Will make own copies onsite Mail to address above Email to address above

Deliver on digital media provided by the township: _____

Note: *The Township is not required to provide records in a digital format or on digital media if the township does not already have the technological capability to do so.*

Describe the public record(s) requested as specifically as possible. You may use this form and/or attach additional sheets.

Consent to Non-Statutory Extension of Township's Response Time

I have requested a copy of records or a subscription to records or the opportunity to inspect records, pursuant to the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended, MCL 15.269, et seq. I understand that the township must respond to this request within five (5) business days after receiving it, and that response may include taking a 10-business day extension. However, I hereby agree and stipulate to extend the township's response time for this request until: _____ (month, day, year).

Requestor's Signature	Date
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Records Located on Website

If the township directly or indirectly administers or maintains an official internet presence, any public records available to the general public on that internet site at the time the request is made are exempt from any labor charges to redact (*separate exempt information from non-exempt information*).

If the FOIA coordinator knows or has reason to know that all or a portion of the requested information is available on its website, the township must notify the requestor in its written response that all or a portion of the requested information is available on its website. The written response, to the degree practicable in the specific instance, must include a specific webpage address where the requested information is available. On the detailed cost itemization form, the township must separate the requested public records that are available on its website from those that are not available on the website and must inform the requestor of the additional charge to receive copies of the public records that are available on its website.

If the township has included the website address for a record in its written response to the requestor and the requestor thereafter stipulates that the public record be provided to him or her in a paper format or other form, including digital media, the township must provide the public records in the specified format (if the township has the technological capability) but may use a fringe benefit multiplier greater than the 50%, not to exceed the actual costs of providing the information in the specified format.

Request for Copies/Duplication of Records on Township Website

I hereby stipulate that, even if some or all of the records are located on a township website, I am requesting that the township make copies of those records on the website and deliver them to me in the format I have requested above. I understand that some FOIA fees may apply.

Requestor's Signature	Date
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Overtime Labor Costs

Overtime wages shall not be included in the calculation of labor costs unless overtime is specifically stipulated by the requestor and clearly noted on the detailed cost itemization form.

Consent to Overtime Labor Costs

I hereby agree and stipulate to the township using overtime wages in calculating the following labor costs as itemized in the following categories:

- 1. Labor to copy/duplicate
- 2. Labor to locate
- 3a. Labor to redact
- 3b. Contract labor to redact
- 6b. Labor to copy/duplicate records already on township's website

Requestor's Signature	Date
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Request for Discount: Indigence (If applicable)

A public record search must be made and a copy of a public record must be furnished without charge for the first \$20.00 of the fee for each request by an individual who is entitled to information under this act and who:

- 1) Submits an affidavit stating that the individual is indigent and receiving specific public assistance, OR
- 2) If not receiving public assistance, stating facts showing inability to pay the cost because of indigence.

If a requestor is ineligible for the discount, the public body shall inform the requestor specifically of the reason for ineligibility in the public body's written response. An individual is ineligible for this fee reduction if ANY of the following apply:

- (i) The individual has previously received discounted copies of public records from the same public body twice during that calendar year,
- (ii) The individual requests the information in conjunction with outside parties who are offering or providing payment or other remuneration to the individual to make the request. A public body may require a statement by the requestor in the affidavit that the request is not being made in conjunction with outside parties in exchange for payment or other remuneration.

I am submitting an affidavit and requesting that I receive the discount for indigence for this FOIA request.	Date:
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Requestor's Signature	Date
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Request for Discount: Nonprofit Organization (If applicable)

A public record search must be made and a copy of a public record must be furnished without charge for the first \$20.00 of the fee for each request by a nonprofit organization formally designated by the state to carry out activities under subtitle C of the Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 and the Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act, if the request meets ALL of the following requirements:

- (i) Is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients.
- (ii) Is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the Mental Health Code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931.
- (iii) Is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the state, if requested by the township.

I stipulate that I am a designated agent for the nonprofit organization making this FOIA request and that this request is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients and is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the Mental Health Code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931.

Requestor's Signature	Date:
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Office Use Only

Receipt:

Date Received: _____

Check if received via: Email Fax Other Electronic Method

Date delivered to junk/spam folder: _____

Date discovered in junk/spam folder: _____

Party who discovered in junk/spam folder: _____

Request for Discount: Indigence

- Affidavit Received
- Eligible for Discount
- Ineligible for Discount
- Not Applicable. Reason _____

Request for Discount: Nonprofit Organization

- Documentation of State Designation Received
- Eligible for Discount
- Ineligible for Discount
- Not Applicable. Reason _____

Requests discounted for same party within previous 12-months _____ Response and records provided are attached _____

Copies of the Township's FOIA procedures and guidelines, public summary, and forms are available on the Township website at www.fabiustownship.org.
 Copies of these documents also are available free-of-charge at the Clerk's office, located at 13108 Broadway Road, PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093.

Freedom of Information Act Request Itemized Cost Worksheet

Date: _____ Prepared for: _____ Date Request Received: _____

<p>The following costs are being charged in compliance with Section 4 of the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.234, according to the township's FOIA Policies and Guidelines.</p>		
<p>1. Labor Cost for Copying / Duplication</p> <p>This is the cost of labor directly associated with duplication of publication, including making paper copies, making digital copies, or transferring digital public records to be given to the requestor on non-paper physical media or through the Internet or other electronic means as stipulated by the requestor.</p> <p>This shall not be more than the hourly wage of the township's lowest-paid employee capable of necessary duplication or publication in this particular instance, regardless of whether that person is available or who actually performs the labor.</p> <p>These costs will be estimated and charged in 15-minute time increments as set by the township board; all partial time increments must be rounded down. <i>If the number of minutes is less than one increment, there is no charge.</i></p> <p>Hourly Wage Charged: \$ _____ Charge per increment: \$ _____ OR Hourly Wage with Fringe Benefit Cost: \$ _____ OR Multiply the hourly wage by the percentage multiplier: _____% (up to 50% of the hourly wage) and add to the hourly wage for a total per hour rate. Charge per increment: \$ _____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Overtime rate charged as stipulated by Requestor (<i>overtime is not used to calculate the fringe benefit cost</i>)</p>	<p>To figure the number of increments, take the <i>number of minutes</i>: _____, divide by 15-minute increments, and round down. Enter below:</p> <p>Number of increments</p> <p>x _____ =</p>	<p>1. Labor Cost</p> <p>\$ _____</p>
<p>2. Labor Cost to Locate:</p> <p>This is the cost of labor directly associated with the necessary searching for, locating, and examining public records in conjunction with receiving and fulfilling a Three Rivers written request. This fee is being charged because failure to do so will result in unreasonably high costs to the township that are excessive and beyond the normal or usual amount for those services compared to the township's usual FOIA requests, because of the nature of the request in this particular instance, specifically: _____</p> <hr/> <p>The township will not charge more than the hourly wage of its lowest-paid employee capable of searching for, locating, and examining the public records in this particular instance, regardless of whether that person is available or who actually performs the labor.</p> <p>These costs will be estimated and charged in 15-minute time increments; all partial time increments must be rounded down. <i>If the number of minutes is less than 15, there is no charge.</i></p> <p>Hourly Wage Charged: \$ _____ Charge per increment: \$ _____ OR Hourly Wage with Fringe Benefit Cost: \$ _____ OR Multiply the hourly wage by the percentage multiplier: _____% (up to 50% of the hourly wage) and add to the hourly wage for a total per hour rate. Charge per increment: \$ _____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Overtime rate charged as stipulated by Requestor (<i>overtime is not used to calculate the fringe benefit cost</i>)</p>	<p>To figure the number of increments, take the <i>number of minutes</i>: _____, divide by 15-minute increments, and round down. Enter below:</p> <p>Number of increments</p> <p>x _____ =</p>	<p>2. Labor Cost</p> <p>\$ _____</p>

3a. Employee Labor Cost for Separating Exempt from Non-Exempt (Redacting):

(Fill this out if using a township employee. If contracted, use No. 3b instead).

The township will not charge for labor directly associated with redaction if it knows or has reason to know that it previously redacted the record in question and still has the redacted version in its possession.

This fee is being charged because failure to do so will result in unreasonably high costs to the township that are excessive and beyond the normal or usual amount for those services compared to the township's usual FOIA requests, because of the nature of the request in this particular instance, specifically: _____

This is the cost of labor of a township employee, including necessary review, directly associated with separating and deleting exempt from nonexempt information. This shall not be more than the hourly wage of the township's lowest-paid employee capable of separating and deleting exempt from nonexempt information in this particular instance, regardless of whether that person is available or who actually performs the labor.

These costs will be estimated and charged in 15-minute time increments; all partial time increments must be rounded down. *If the number of minutes is less than 15, there is no charge.*

Hourly Wage Charged: \$ _____

Charge per increment: \$ _____

OR

Hourly Wage with Fringe Benefit Cost: \$ _____

OR

Multiply the hourly wage by the percentage multiplier: _____%
(up to 50% of the hourly wage) and add to the hourly wage for a total per hour rate.

Charge per increment: \$ _____

Overtime rate charged as stipulated by Requestor (*overtime is not used to calculate the fringe benefit cost*)

To figure the number of increments, take the number of minutes: _____, divide by 15-minute increments, and round down. Enter below:

Number of increments

3a. Labor Cost

x _____ =

\$ _____

3b. Contracted Labor Cost for Separating Exempt from Non-Exempt (Redacting):

(Fill this out if using a contractor, such as the attorney. If using in-house employee, use No. 3a instead.)

The township will not charge for labor directly associated with redaction if it knows or has reason to know that it previously redacted the record in question and still has the redacted version in its possession.

This fee is being charged because failure to do so will result in unreasonably high costs to the township that are excessive and beyond the normal or usual amount for those services compared to the township's usual FOIA requests, because of the nature of the request in this particular instance, specifically: _____

As this township does not employ a person capable of separating exempt from non-exempt information in this particular instance, as determined by the FOIA Coordinator, this is the cost of labor of a contractor (i.e.: outside attorney), including necessary review, directly associated with separating and deleting exempt information from nonexempt information. This shall not exceed an amount equal to 6 times the current state minimum hourly wage rate.

Name of contracted person or firm: _____

These costs will be estimated and charged in 15-minute time increments; all partial time increments must be rounded down. *If the number of minutes is less than 15, there is no charge.*

Hourly Cost Charged: \$ _____

Charge per increment: \$ _____

To figure the number of increments, take the number of minutes: _____, divide by 15-minute increments, and round down. Enter below:

Number of increments

3b. Labor Cost

x _____ =

\$ _____

<p>4. Copying / Duplication Cost:</p> <p>Copying costs may be charged if a copy of a public record is requested, or for the necessary copying of a record for inspection (for example, to allow for blacking out exempt information, to protect old or delicate original records, or because the original record is a digital file or database not available for public inspection).</p> <p>No more than the <u>actual</u> cost of a sheet of paper, <u>up to maximum 10 cents per sheet</u> for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Letter (8 ½ x 11-inch, single and double-sided): _____ cents per sheet • Legal (8 ½ x 14-inch, single and double-sided): _____ cents per sheet <p>No more than the <u>actual</u> cost of a sheet of paper for <u>other</u> paper sizes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other paper sizes (single and double-sided): _____ cents / dollars per sheet <p><u>Actual and most reasonably economical cost of non-paper physical digital media:</u></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Circle applicable:</i> Disc / Tape / Drive / Other Digital Medium Cost per Item: _____ <p>The cost of paper copies must be calculated as a total cost per <u>sheet</u> of paper. The fee cannot exceed 10 cents per sheet of paper for copies of public records made on 8-1/2- by 11-inch paper or 8-1/2- by 14-inch paper. <u>A township must utilize the most economical means available for making copies of public records, including using double-sided printing, if cost saving and available.</u></p>	<p>Number of Sheets:</p> <p>x _____ =</p> <p>x _____ =</p> <p>x _____ =</p> <p>No. of Items:</p> <p>x _____ =</p>	<p>Costs:</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>4. Total Copy Cost</p> <p>\$ _____</p>
<p>5. Mailing Cost:</p> <p>The township will charge the actual cost of mailing, if any, for sending records in a reasonably economical and justifiable manner. Delivery confirmation is not required.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • The township <i>may</i> charge for the <u>least expensive form</u> of postal delivery confirmation. • The township <i>cannot</i> charge more for expedited shipping or insurance unless specifically requested by the requestor.* <p style="text-align: right;">Actual Cost of Envelope or Packaging: \$ _____</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Actual Cost of Postage: \$ _____ per stamp \$ _____ per pound \$ _____ per package</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Actual Cost (least expensive) Postal Delivery Confirmation: \$ _____</p> <p style="text-align: right;">*Expedited Shipping or Insurance as Requested: \$ _____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> * Requestor has requested expedited shipping or insurance</p>	<p>Number of Envelopes or Packages:</p> <p>x _____ =</p> <p>x _____ =</p> <p>x _____ =</p> <p>x _____ =</p> <p>x _____ =</p> <p>x _____ =</p>	<p>Costs:</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>\$ _____</p> <p>5. Total Mailing Cost</p> <p>\$ _____</p>

<p>6a. Copying/Duplicating Cost for Records Already on Township's Website:</p> <p>If the public body has included the website address for a record in its written response to the requestor, <u>and the requestor thereafter stipulates that the public record be provided to him or her in a paper format or non-paper physical digital media</u>, the township will provide the public records in the specified format and may charge copying costs to provide those copies.</p> <p>No more than the <u>actual</u> cost of a sheet of paper, <u>up to maximum 10 cents per sheet</u> for:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Letter (8 1/2 x 11-inch, single and double-sided): _____ cents per sheet • Legal (8 1/2 x 14-inch, single and double-sided): _____ cents per sheet <p>No more than the <u>actual</u> cost of a sheet of paper for <u>other</u> paper sizes:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Other paper sizes (single and double-sided): _____ cents / dollars per sheet <p><u>Actual and most reasonably economical</u> cost of <u>non-paper physical digital media</u>:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • <i>Circle applicable:</i> Disc / Tape / Drive / Other Digital Medium Cost per Item: _____ <p><input type="checkbox"/> Requestor has stipulated that some / all of the requested records that are <u>already available on the township's website</u> be provided in a paper or non-paper physical digital medium.</p>	<p>Number of Sheets:</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>No. of Items:</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>6a. Web Copy Cost</p> <p>\$ _____</p>	
<p>6b. Labor Cost for Copying/Duplicating Records Already on Township's Website:</p> <p>This shall not be more than the hourly wage of the township's lowest-paid employee capable of necessary duplication or publication in this particular instance, regardless of whether that person is available or who actually performs the labor. These costs will be estimated and charged in 15-minute time increments; all partial time increments must be rounded down. <i>If the number of minutes is less than 15, there is no charge.</i></p> <p>Hourly Wage Charged: \$ _____ Charge per increment: \$ _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">OR</p> <p>Hourly Wage with Fringe Benefit Cost: \$ _____ Charge per increment: \$ _____</p> <p>Multiply the hourly wage by the percentage multiplier: _____% and add to the hourly wage for a total per hour rate.</p> <p>The township may use a fringe benefit multiplier greater than the 50% limitation, not to exceed the actual costs of providing the information in the specified format.</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> Overtime rate charged as stipulated by Requestor</p>	<p>To figure the number of increments, take the number of minutes: _____, divide by 15-minute increments, and round down. Enter below:</p> <p>Number of increments</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>6b. Web Labor Cost</p>	
<p>6c. Mailing Cost for Records Already on Township's Website:</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Actual Cost of Envelope or Packaging: \$ _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Actual Cost of Postage: \$ _____ per stamp / per pound / per package</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Actual Cost (least expensive) Postal Delivery Confirmation: \$ _____</p> <p style="text-align: center;">*Expedited Shipping or Insurance as Requested: \$ _____</p> <p><input type="checkbox"/> * Requestor has requested expedited shipping or insurance</p>	<p>Number:</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>x _____ = \$ _____</p> <p>6c. Web Mailing Cost</p> <p>\$ _____</p>	

Subtotal Fees Before Waivers, Discounts or Deposits:

- Cost estimate
 Bill

- 1. Labor Cost for Copying: \$ _____
 - 2. Labor Cost to Locate: \$ _____
 - 3a. Labor Cost to Redact: \$ _____
 - 3b. Contract Labor Cost to Redact: \$ _____
 - 4. Copying/Duplication Cost: \$ _____
 - 5. Mailing Cost: \$ _____
 - 6a. Copying/Duplication of Records on Website: \$ _____
 - 6b. Labor Cost for Copying Records on Website: \$ _____
 - 6c. Mailing Costs for Records on Website: \$ _____
- Subtotal Fees:** \$ _____

Estimated Time Frame to Provide Records:

_____ (days or date)

The time frame estimate is nonbinding upon the township, but the township is providing the estimate in good faith. Providing an estimated time frame does not relieve the township from any of the other requirements of this act.

Waiver: Public Interest

A search for a public record may be conducted or copies of public records may be furnished without charge or at a reduced charge if the township determines that a waiver or reduction of the fee is in the public interest because searching for or furnishing copies of the public record can be considered as primarily benefiting the general public.

- All fees are waived **OR** All fees are reduced by: _____%

Subtotal Fees After Waiver: \$ _____

Discount: Indigence

A public record search **must** be made and a copy of a public record **must** be furnished **without charge** for the **first \$20.00 of the fee** for each request by an individual who is entitled to information under this act and who:

- 1) Submits an affidavit stating that the individual is indigent and receiving specific public assistance, **OR**
- 2) If not receiving public assistance, stating facts showing inability to pay the cost because of indigence.

If a requestor is ineligible for the discount, the public body shall inform the requestor specifically of the reason for ineligibility in the public body's written response. An individual is ineligible for this fee reduction if **ANY** of the following apply:

- (i) The individual has previously received discounted copies of public records from the same public body twice during that calendar year, **OR**
- (ii) The individual requests the information in conjunction with outside parties who are offering or providing payment or other remuneration to the individual to make the request. A public body may require a statement by the requestor in the affidavit that the request is not being made in conjunction with outside parties in exchange for payment or other remuneration.

- Eligible for Indigence Discount

Subtotal Fees After Discount (subtract \$20): \$ _____

Discount: Nonprofit Organization

A public record search **must** be made and a copy of a public record **must** be furnished **without charge** for the **first \$20.00 of the fee** for each request by a nonprofit organization formally designated by the state to carry out activities under subtitle C of the federal Developmental Disabilities Assistance and Bill of Rights Act of 2000 and the federal Protection and Advocacy for Individuals with Mental Illness Act, if the request meets **ALL** of the following requirements:

- (i) Is made directly on behalf of the organization or its clients.
- (ii) Is made for a reason wholly consistent with the mission and provisions of those laws under section 931 of the Michigan Mental Health Code, 1974 PA 258, MCL 330.1931.
- (iii) Is accompanied by documentation of its designation by the state, if requested by the township.

- Eligible for Nonprofit Discount

Subtotal Fees After Discount (subtract \$20): \$ _____

<p><u>Deposit: Good Faith</u> The township may require a good-faith deposit <u>before providing the public records to the requestor</u> if the entire fee estimate or charge authorized under this section exceeds \$50.00, based on a good-faith calculation of the total fee. The deposit cannot exceed 1/2 of the total estimated fee. Percent of Deposit: _____%</p>	Date Paid: _____	Deposit Amount Required: \$ _____
<p><u>Deposit: Increased Deposit Due to Previous FOIA Fees Not Paid In Full</u> After a township has Three Riversed and fulfilled a written request from an individual under this act, if the township has not been paid in full the total amount of fees for the copies of public records that the township made available to the individual as a result of that written request, <u>the township may require an increased estimated fee deposit of up to 100% of the estimated fee before it begins a full public record search for any subsequent written request from that individual</u> if ALL of the following apply:</p> <p>(a) The final fee for the prior written request was not more than 105% of the estimated fee. (b) The public records made available contained the information being sought in the prior written request and are still in the township's possession. (c) The public records were made available to the individual, subject to payment, within the best effort estimated time frame given for the previous request. (d) Ninety (90) days have passed since the township notified the individual in writing that the public records were available for pickup or mailing. (e) The individual is unable to show proof of prior payment to the township. (f) The township calculates a detailed itemization, as required under MCL 15.234, that is the basis for the current written request's increased estimated fee deposit.</p> <p>A township can no longer require an increased estimated fee deposit from an individual if ANY of the following apply:</p> <p>(a) The individual is able to show proof of prior payment in full to the township, OR (b) The township is subsequently paid in full for the applicable prior written request, OR (c) Three hundred sixty-five (365) days have passed since the individual made the written request for which full payment was not remitted to the township.</p>	Date Paid: _____	Percent Deposit Required: _____ % Deposit Required: \$ _____
<p><u>Late Response Labor Costs Reduction</u> If the township does not respond to a written request in a timely manner as required under MCL 15.235(2), the township must do the following:</p> <p>(a) Reduce the charges for labor costs otherwise permitted by 5% for each day the township exceeds the time permitted for a response to the request, with a maximum 50% reduction, if EITHER of the following applies:</p> <p>(i) The late response was willful and intentional, OR</p> <p>(ii) The written request included language that conveyed a request for information within the first 250 words of the body of a letter, facsimile, electronic mail, or electronic mail attachment, or specifically included the words, characters, or abbreviations for "freedom of information," "information," "FOIA," "copy", or a recognizable misspelling of such, or appropriate legal code reference for this act, on the front of an envelope, or in the subject line of an electronic mail, letter, or facsimile cover page.</p>	Number of Days Over Required Response Time: _____ Multiply by 5% = Total Percent Reduction: _____	Total Labor Costs \$ _____ Minus Reduction \$ _____ = Reduced Total Labor Costs \$ _____
<p>The Public Summary of the township's FOIA Procedures and Guidelines is available free of charge from: Website: www.fabiustownship.org Email: kathymcdonough71@gmail.com Phone: (269) 244-5376 Address: 13108 Broadway Road, PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093</p> <p style="text-align: center;">Request Will Be Processed, But Balance Must Be Paid Before Copies May Be Picked Up, Delivered or Mailed</p>	Date Paid: _____	Total Balance Due: \$ _____

Fabius Township, St. Joseph County
 13108 Broadway Road, PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093
 Phone: (269) 244-5376 Email: kathymcdonough71@gmail.com

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 Copies of these documents also are available free-of-charge at the Clerk's office, located at 13108 Broadway Road, PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49327

FOIA Fee Waiver Affidavit of Indigency

Name	Phone
Firm/Organization	Fax
Street	Email
City	State Zip

I request a fee waiver in connection with a Freedom of Information Act request and provide the following information concerning my present financial status in support of my request:

1. PUBLIC ASSISTANCE: I am currently receiving public assistance because of indigency <input type="checkbox"/> Yes <input type="checkbox"/> No If YES, please state the type of assistance and identify the government agency that provides it:	
2. RESIDENCE: \$ _____ per month <input type="checkbox"/> Rent <input type="checkbox"/> Mortgage <input type="checkbox"/> Room/Board <input type="checkbox"/> Live with Relatives	
3. MARITAL STATUS: <input type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input type="checkbox"/> Divorced <input type="checkbox"/> Separated <input type="checkbox"/> Dependants: _____ (number)	
4. INCOME: a. Employer name, address, and phone number	b. Length of Employment c. Average Pay <input type="checkbox"/> weekly <input type="checkbox"/> every two weeks <input type="checkbox"/> monthly Gross: \$ _____ Net: \$ _____
5. ASSETS: (state the value of car, home, bank deposits, bonds, stocks, etc. If no assets, write NONE.)	
6. OBLIGATIONS: (itemize monthly rent, installment payments, mortgage payments, child support, etc.)	

Signature: _____ Date: _____

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Notice to Extend Response Time for FOIA Request

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.269, et seq.

Name	Phone	
Firm/Organization	Fax	
Street	Email	
City	State	Zip

Record(s) Requested: (Describe here or attach copy of original request.) _____

We are extending the date to respond to your FOIA request.

Estimated Time Frame to Provide Records: _____ (no more than 10 business days unless otherwise agreed)

The time frame estimate is nonbinding upon the township, but the township is providing the estimate in good faith. Providing an estimated time frame does not relieve a public body from any of the other requirements of this act. Only one extension may be taken per FOIA request.

If you have any questions regarding this extension, you may contact the Township Clerk at (269) 244-5376 or kathymcdonough71@gmail.com.

Reason for Extension:

1. The township needs to search for, collect, or appropriately examine or review a voluminous amount of separate and distinct public records pursuant to your request.

2. The township needs to collect the requested public records from numerous field offices, facilities, or other establishments that are located apart from the township office.

3. Other (describe): _____

Signature of FOIA Coordinator or Designee:

Date:

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)

Act 442 of 1976, as amended

15.240.amended Options by requesting person; appeal; actions by public body; receipt of written appeal; judicial review; civil action; venue; de novo proceeding; burden of proof; private view of public record; contempt; assignment of action or appeal for hearing, trial, or argument; attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements; assessment of award; damages.

Sec. 10.

(1) If a public body makes a final determination to deny all or a portion of a request, the requesting person may do 1 of the following at his or her option:

(a) Submit to the head of the public body a written appeal that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies the reason or reasons for reversal of the denial.

(b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, the court of claims, to compel the public body's disclosure of the public records within 180 days after a public body's final determination to deny a request.

(2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal pursuant to subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:

(a) Reverse the disclosure denial.

(b) Issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial.

(c) Reverse the disclosure denial in part and issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial in part.

(d) Under unusual circumstances, issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body shall respond to the written appeal. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

(3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a). If the head of the public body fails to respond to a written appeal pursuant to subsection (2), or if the head of the public body upholds all or a portion of the disclosure denial that is the subject of the written appeal, the requesting person may seek judicial review of the nondisclosure by commencing a civil action under subsection (1)(b).

(4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines a public record is not exempt from disclosure shall order the public body to cease withholding or to produce all or a portion of a public record wrongfully withheld, regardless of the location of the public record. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located has venue over the action. The court shall determine the matter de novo and the burden is on the public body to sustain its denial. The court, on its own motion, may view the public record in controversy in private before reaching a decision. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

(5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.

(6) If a person asserting the right to inspect, copy, or receive a copy of all or a portion of a public record prevails in an action commenced under this section, the court shall award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the person or public body prevails in part, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).

(7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by refusal or delay in disclosing or providing copies of a public record, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$1,000.00, which shall be deposited into the general fund of the state treasury. The court shall award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$1,000.00 to the person seeking the right to inspect or receive a copy of a public record. The damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

History: 1976, Act 442, Eff. Apr. 13, 1977;-- Am. 1978, Act 329, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1978;-- Am. 1996, Act 553, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;-- Am. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015

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Notice of Denial of FOIA Request

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.269, et seq.

Name	Phone	
Firm/Organization	Fax	
Street	Email	
City	State	Zip

Record(s) Requested: (Describe here or attach copy of original request.) _____

All or Part of your request for records has been denied. Please refer to this form for an explanation. If you have any questions regarding this denial, contact the FOIA Coordinator at (269) 244-5376.

Reason for Denial:

1. Exempt from Disclosure: This item is exempt from disclosure under FOIA Section 13, Subsection(s) _____, because: _____

2. Record Does Not Exist: This item does not exist under the name provided in your request or by another name reasonably known to the township. A certificate that the public record does not exist under the name given is attached. If you believe this record does exist, please provide a description that will enable us to locate the record: _____

3. Redaction: A portion of the requested record had to be separated or deleted (redacted) as it is exempt under FOIA Section 13, Subsection(s) _____, because: _____

A brief description of the information that had to be separated or deleted: _____

Notice of Requestor's Right to Seek Judicial Review

You are entitled under Section 10 of the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.240, to appeal this denial to the township board or to commence an action in the county Circuit Court to compel disclosure of the requested records if you believe they were wrongfully withheld from disclosure. If, after judicial review, the court determines that the township has not complied with MCL 15.235 in making this denial and orders disclosure of all or a portion of a public record, you have the right to receive attorneys' fees and damages as provided in MCL 15.240. (See back of this form for additional information on your rights.)

Signature of FOIA Coordinator or Designee:

Date:

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)

Act 442 of 1976, as amended

15.240.amended Options by requesting person; appeal; actions by public body; receipt of written appeal; judicial review; civil action; venue; de novo proceeding; burden of proof; private view of public record; contempt; assignment of action or appeal for hearing, trial, or argument; attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements; assessment of award; damages.

Sec. 10.

(1) If a public body makes a final determination to deny all or a portion of a request, the requesting person may do 1 of the following at his or her option:

(a) Submit to the head of the public body a written appeal that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies the reason or reasons for reversal of the denial.

(b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, the court of claims, to compel the public body's disclosure of the public records within 180 days after a public body's final determination to deny a request.

(2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal pursuant to subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:

(a) Reverse the disclosure denial.

(b) Issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial.

(c) Reverse the disclosure denial in part and issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial in part.

(d) Under unusual circumstances, issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body shall respond to the written appeal. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

(3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a). If the head of the public body fails to respond to a written appeal pursuant to subsection (2), or if the head of the public body upholds all or a portion of the disclosure denial that is the subject of the written appeal, the requesting person may seek judicial review of the nondisclosure by commencing a civil action under subsection (1)(b).

(4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines a public record is not exempt from disclosure shall order the public body to cease withholding or to produce all or a portion of a public record wrongfully withheld, regardless of the location of the public record. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located has venue over the action. The court shall determine the matter de novo and the burden is on the public body to sustain its denial. The court, on its own motion, may view the public record in controversy in private before reaching a decision. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

(5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.

(6) If a person asserting the right to inspect, copy, or receive a copy of all or a portion of a public record prevails in an action commenced under this section, the court shall award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the person or public body prevails in part, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).

(7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by refusal or delay in disclosing or providing copies of a public record, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$1,000.00, which shall be deposited into the general fund of the state treasury. The court shall award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$1,000.00 to the person seeking the right to inspect or receive a copy of a public record. The damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

History: 1976, Act 442, Eff. Apr. 13, 1977;-- Am. 1978, Act 329, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1978;-- Am. 1996, Act 553, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;-- Am. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015

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Copies of these documents also are available free-of-charge at the Clerk's office, located at 13108 Broadway Rd., PO Box 457, Three Rivers, MI 49093.

Certificate of Absence of Public Record

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.269, *et seq.*

The undersigned hereby certifies:

Public Record(s) Requested (Describe here or see attached copy of original request/appeal):

The public record described in the FOIA request dated: _____

either does not exist under the name given by the requestor or by another name reasonably known to the Township.

Signature of FOIA Coordinator or Designee:	Date:

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FOIA Appeal Form—To Appeal a Denial of Records

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.231, et seq.

Name	Phone	
Firm/Organization	Fax	
Street	Email	
City	State	Zip

Record(s) Requested: *(Describe here or attach copy of original request.)*

Record(s) Denied: *(Describe here or on separate page. Please attach copy of denial.)*

APPEAL of FOIA Denial to the FABIUS TOWNSHIP BOARD
(You may use this form or attach additional sheets of paper to this form.)

An appeal of the denial described herein is made to the Township Board. The following reasons are identified as justification for reversal of the denial:

Requestor's Signature: _____ Date: _____

Appeals should be sent to the FOIA Coordinator, 13108 Broadway Rd., PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093 or to kathymcdonough71@gmail.com. The township must provide a response within 10 business days after receiving this appeal, which may be a determination or a 10 business day extension. Please be aware MCL 15.240, as amended, provides that a board is not considered to have received a written appeal under MCL 15.240(2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board following submission of the written appeal under MCL 15.240(1)(a).

Office Use Only

Receipt:

Date Received: _____ Check if received via: Email Fax Other Electronic Method
 Date delivered to junk/spam folder: _____
 Date discovered in junk/spam folder: _____
 Party who discovered in junk/spam folder: _____

Request for Discount: Indigence

Affidavit Received Eligible for Discount Ineligible for Discount
 Not Applicable. Reason _____

Request for Discount: Nonprofit Organization

Documentation of State Designation Received Eligible for Discount Ineligible for Discount
 Not Applicable. Reason _____

Requests discounted for same party within previous 12-months _____

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)

Act 442 of 1976, as amended

15.240.amended Options by requesting person; appeal; actions by public body; receipt of written appeal; judicial review; civil action; venue; de novo proceeding; burden of proof; private view of public record; contempt; assignment of action or appeal for hearing, trial, or argument; attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements; assessment of award; damages.

Sec. 10.

(1) If a public body makes a final determination to deny all or a portion of a request, the requesting person may do 1 of the following at his or her option:

(a) Submit to the head of the public body a written appeal that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies the reason or reasons for reversal of the denial.

(b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, the court of claims, to compel the public body's disclosure of the public records within 180 days after a public body's final determination to deny a request.

(2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal pursuant to subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:

(a) Reverse the disclosure denial.

(b) Issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial.

(c) Reverse the disclosure denial in part and issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial in part.

(d) Under unusual circumstances, issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body shall respond to the written appeal. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

(3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a). If the head of the public body fails to respond to a written appeal pursuant to subsection (2), or if the head of the public body upholds all or a portion of the disclosure denial that is the subject of the written appeal, the requesting person may seek judicial review of the nondisclosure by commencing a civil action under subsection (1)(b).

(4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines a public record is not exempt from disclosure shall order the public body to cease withholding or to produce all or a portion of a public record wrongfully withheld, regardless of the location of the public record. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located has venue over the action. The court shall determine the matter de novo and the burden is on the public body to sustain its denial. The court, on its own motion, may view the public record in controversy in private before reaching a decision. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

(5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.

(6) If a person asserting the right to inspect, copy, or receive a copy of all or a portion of a public record prevails in an action commenced under this section, the court shall award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the person or public body prevails in part, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).

(7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by refusal or delay in disclosing or providing copies of a public record, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$1,000.00, which shall be deposited into the general fund of the state treasury. The court shall award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$1,000.00 to the person seeking the right to inspect or receive a copy of a public record. The damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

History: 1976, Act 442, Eff. Apr. 13, 1977;-- Am. 1978, Act 329, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1978;-- Am. 1996, Act 553, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;-- Am. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015

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FOIA Appeal Form—To Appeal an Excess Fee

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.269, et seq.

Name	Phone	
Firm/Organization	Fax	
Street	Email	
City	State	Zip

Record(s) Requested: *(Describe here or see attached copy of original request)*

Fee(s) at issue: _____

Reason(s) for Appeal:

The appeal must specifically identify how the required fee(s) exceed the amount permitted. You may use this form or attach additional pages.

Requestor's Signature: _____ Date: _____

Appeals should be sent to the FOIA Coordinator, 13108 Broadway, PO Box 457, Three Rivers, MI 49093 or to kathymcdonough71@gmail.com.
The township must provide a response within 10 business days after receiving this appeal by issuing a determination or taking one 10 business day extension. Please be aware MCL 15.240a(3), as amended, provides that a board is not considered to have received a written appeal under MCL 15.240a(2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board following submission of the written appeal under MCL 15.240a(1)(a).

Notice of Requestor's Right to Seek Judicial Review

You are entitled under Section 10a of the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.240a, to appeal a FOIA fee that you believe exceeds the amount permitted under the township's written Procedures and Guidelines to the township board or to commence an action in the county Circuit Court for a fee reduction within 45 days after receiving the notice of the required fee or a determination of an appeal to the township board. If a civil action is commenced in court, the township is not obligated to compete processing the request until the court resolves the fee dispute. If the court determines that the township required a fee that exceeded the permitted amount, the court shall reduce the fee to a permissible amount. (See *back of this form for additional information on your rights.*)

Signature of FOIA Coordinator or Designee: _____

Date: _____

Office Use Only

Receipt:

Date Received: _____

Check if received via: Email Fax Other Electronic Method

Date delivered to junk/spam folder: _____

Date discovered in junk/spam folder: _____

Party who discovered in junk/spam folder: _____

Request for Discount: Indigence

Affidavit Received Eligible for Discount Ineligible for Discount
 Not Applicable. Reason _____

Request for Discount: Nonprofit Organization

Documentation of State Designation Received Eligible for Discount Ineligible for Discount
 Not Applicable. Reason _____

Requests discounted for same party within previous 12-months _____

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)
Act 442 of 1976

15.240a.added Fee in excess of amount permitted under procedures and guidelines or MCL 15.234.
Sec. 10a.

(1) If a public body requires a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines or section 4, the requesting person may do any of the following:

(a) If the public body provides for fee appeals to the head of the public body in its publicly available procedures and guidelines, submit to the head of the public body a written appeal for a fee reduction that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted under the public body's available procedures and guidelines or section 4.

(b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, in the court of claims, for a fee reduction. The action must be filed within 45 days after receiving the notice of the required fee or a determination of an appeal to the head of a public body. If a civil action is commenced against the public body under this subdivision, the public body is not obligated to complete the processing of the written request for the public record at issue until the court resolves the fee dispute. An action shall not be filed under this subdivision unless 1 of the following applies:

(i) The public body does not provide for appeals under subdivision (a).

(ii) The head of the public body failed to respond to a written appeal as required under subsection (2).

(iii) The head of the public body issued a determination to a written appeal as required under subsection (2).

(2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal under subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:

(a) Waive the fee.

(b) Reduce the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under section 4 that supports the remaining fee. The determination shall include a certification from the head of the public body that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the reduced fee amount complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4.

(c) Uphold the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under section 4 that supports the required fee. The determination shall include a certification from the head of the public body that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the fee amount complies with the public body's publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4.

(d) Issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body must respond to the written appeal. The notice of extension shall include a detailed reason or reasons why the extension is necessary. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

(3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a).

(4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines the public body required a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines or section 4 shall reduce the fee to a permissible amount. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located. The court shall determine the matter de novo, and the burden is on the public body to establish that the required fee complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

(5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.

(6) If the requesting person prevails in an action commenced under this section by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).

(7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by charging an excessive fee, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$500.00, which shall be deposited in the general fund of the state treasury. The court may also award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$500.00 to the person seeking the fee reduction. The fine and any damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

(8) As used in this section, "fee" means the total fee or any component of the total fee calculated under section 4, including any deposit.

History: Add. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015

Fabius Township, St. Joseph County
13108 Broadway Rd., PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093
Phone: (269) 244-5376 Email: kathymcdonough71@gmail.com

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Copies of these documents also are available free-of-charge at the Clerk's office, located at 13108 Broadway Rd., PO Box 455, Three Rivers, MI 49093.

Notice to Extend Response Time for FOIA Appeal

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.269, et seq.

Name	Phone	
Firm/Organization	Fax	
Street	Email	
City	State	Zip

Appeal of FOIA Denial

Appeal of FOIA Fee

Record(s) Requested (Describe here or attach copy of original request/appeal):

Fee at Issue: _____

We are extending the date to respond to your FOIA appeal request.

The township is extending the date to respond to your FOIA appeal for no more than 10 business days, until:

(day, date, month, year)

Township Extension: The time frame extension estimate is nonbinding upon the township, but the township is providing the estimate in good faith. Providing an estimated time frame does not relieve a public body from any of the other requirements of this act. Only one extension may be taken per FOIA request.

Unusual circumstances warranting this extension: _____

If you have any questions regarding this extension, you may contact the Township Clerk at (269) 244-5376 or kathymcdonough71@gmail.com.

Signature of FOIA Coordinator or Designee:

Date:

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)

Act 442 of 1976, as amended

15.240.amended Options by requesting person; appeal; actions by public body; receipt of written appeal; judicial review; civil action; venue; de novo proceeding; burden of proof; private view of public record; contempt; assignment of action or appeal for hearing, trial, or argument; attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements; assessment of award; damages.

Sec. 10.

(1) If a public body makes a final determination to deny all or a portion of a request, the requesting person may do 1 of the following at his or her option:

(a) Submit to the head of the public body a written appeal that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies the reason or reasons for reversal of the denial.

(b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, the court of claims, to compel the public body's disclosure of the public records within 180 days after a public body's final determination to deny a request.

(2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal pursuant to subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:

(a) Reverse the disclosure denial.

(b) Issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial.

(c) Reverse the disclosure denial in part and issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial in part.

(d) Under unusual circumstances, issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body shall respond to the written appeal. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

(3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a). If the head of the public body fails to respond to a written appeal pursuant to subsection (2), or if the head of the public body upholds all or a portion of the disclosure denial that is the subject of the written appeal, the requesting person may seek judicial review of the nondisclosure by commencing a civil action under subsection (1)(b).

(4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines a public record is not exempt from disclosure shall order the public body to cease withholding or to produce all or a portion of a public record wrongfully withheld, regardless of the location of the public record. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located has venue over the action. The court shall determine the matter de novo and the burden is on the public body to sustain its denial. The court, on its own motion, may view the public record in controversy in private before reaching a decision. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

(5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.

(6) If a person asserting the right to inspect, copy, or receive a copy of all or a portion of a public record prevails in an action commenced under this section, the court shall award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the person or public body prevails in part, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).

(7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by refusal or delay in disclosing or providing copies of a public record, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$1,000.00, which shall be deposited into the general fund of the state treasury. The court shall award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$1,000.00 to the person seeking the right to inspect or receive a copy of a public record. The damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

History: 1976, Act 442, Eff. Apr. 13, 1977;-- Am. 1978, Act 329, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1978;-- Am. 1996, Act 553, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;-- Am. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)
Act 442 of 1976

15.240a.added Fee in excess of amount permitted under procedures and guidelines or MCL 15.234.
Sec. 10a.

(1) If a public body requires a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines or section 4, the requesting person may do any of the following:

(a) If the public body provides for fee appeals to the head of the public body in its publicly available procedures and guidelines, submit to the head of the public body a written appeal for a fee reduction that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted under the public body's available procedures and guidelines or section 4.

(b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, in the court of claims, for a fee reduction. The action must be filed within 45 days after receiving the notice of the required fee or a determination of an appeal to the head of a public body. If a civil action is commenced against the public body under this subdivision, the public body is not obligated to complete the processing of the written request for the public record at issue until the court resolves the fee dispute. An action shall not be filed under this subdivision unless 1 of the following applies:

(i) The public body does not provide for appeals under subdivision (a).

(ii) The head of the public body failed to respond to a written appeal as required under subsection (2).

(iii) The head of the public body issued a determination to a written appeal as required under subsection (2).

(2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal under subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:

(a) Waive the fee.

(b) Reduce the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under section 4 that supports the remaining fee. The determination shall include a certification from the head of the public body that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the reduced fee amount complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4.

(c) Uphold the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under section 4 that supports the required fee. The determination shall include a certification from the head of the public body that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the fee amount complies with the public body's publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4.

(d) Issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body must respond to the written appeal. The notice of extension shall include a detailed reason or reasons why the extension is necessary. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

(3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a).

(4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines the public body required a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines or section 4 shall reduce the fee to a permissible amount. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located. The court shall determine the matter de novo, and the burden is on the public body to establish that the required fee complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

(5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.

(6) If the requesting person prevails in an action commenced under this section by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).

(7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by charging an excessive fee, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$500.00, which shall be deposited in the general fund of the state treasury. The court may also award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$500.00 to the person seeking the fee reduction. The fine and any damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

(8) As used in this section, "fee" means the total fee or any component of the total fee calculated under section 4, including any deposit.

History: Add. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015

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FOIA Appeal Determination – Excessive Fee

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.269, *et seq.*

Record(s) Requested: (Describe here or attach copy of original request.)

Name		Phone
Firm/Organization		Fax
Street		Email
City	State	Zip

Fee(s) at Issue: (Describe here or on separate page.)

Township Determination:

Fee Waived Fee Reduced Fee Upheld

Basis for the fee determination: _____

Fee reduced to (if applicable): _____

Notice of Requestor's Right to Seek Judicial Review

You are entitled under Section 10 of the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.240, to appeal this denial by the township board and to commence an action in the county Circuit Court to compel disclosure of the requested records if you believe they were wrongfully withheld from disclosure. If, after judicial review, the court determines that the township has not complied with MCL 15.235 in making this denial and orders disclosure of all or a portion of a public record, you have the right to receive attorneys' fees and damages as provided in MCL 15.240. (See back of this form for additional information on your rights.)

Signature of FOIA Coordinator or Designee: _____

Date: _____

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)
Act 442 of 1976

15.240a.added Fee in excess of amount permitted under procedures and guidelines or MCL 15.234.
Sec. 10a.

(1) If a public body requires a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines or section 4, the requesting person may do any of the following:

(a) If the public body provides for fee appeals to the head of the public body in its publicly available procedures and guidelines, submit to the head of the public body a written appeal for a fee reduction that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies how the required fee exceeds the amount permitted under the public body's available procedures and guidelines or section 4.

(b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, in the court of claims, for a fee reduction. The action must be filed within 45 days after receiving the notice of the required fee or a determination of an appeal to the head of a public body. If a civil action is commenced against the public body under this subdivision, the public body is not obligated to complete the processing of the written request for the public record at issue until the court resolves the fee dispute. An action shall not be filed under this subdivision unless 1 of the following applies:

(i) The public body does not provide for appeals under subdivision (a).

(ii) The head of the public body failed to respond to a written appeal as required under subsection (2).

(iii) The head of the public body issued a determination to a written appeal as required under subsection (2).

(2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal under subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:

(a) Waive the fee.

(b) Reduce the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under section 4 that supports the remaining fee. The determination shall include a certification from the head of the public body that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the reduced fee amount complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4.

(c) Uphold the fee and issue a written determination to the requesting person indicating the specific basis under section 4 that supports the required fee. The determination shall include a certification from the head of the public body that the statements in the determination are accurate and that the fee amount complies with the public body's publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4.

(d) Issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body must respond to the written appeal. The notice of extension shall include a detailed reason or reasons why the extension is necessary. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

(3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a).

(4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines the public body required a fee that exceeds the amount permitted under its publicly available procedures and guidelines or section 4 shall reduce the fee to a permissible amount. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located. The court shall determine the matter de novo, and the burden is on the public body to establish that the required fee complies with its publicly available procedures and guidelines and section 4. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

(5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.

(6) If the requesting person prevails in an action commenced under this section by receiving a reduction of 50% or more of the total fee, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).

(7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by charging an excessive fee, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$500.00, which shall be deposited in the general fund of the state treasury. The court may also award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$500.00 to the person seeking the fee reduction. The fine and any damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

(8) As used in this section, "fee" means the total fee or any component of the total fee calculated under section 4, including any deposit.

History: Add. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015

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FOIA Appeal Determination – Denial of Records

Michigan Freedom of Information Act, Public Act 442 of 1976, as amended; MCL 15.269, et seq.

Name	Phone	
Firm/Organization	Fax	
Street	Email	
City	State	Zip

Record(s) Requested: (Describe here or attach copy of original request.)

Record(s) Denied: (Describe here or on separate page. Please attach copy of denial.)

Township Determination:

Denial Reversed Denial Upheld Denial Reversed in Part and Upheld in Part

The following previously denied records will be released: _____

Basis for Determination _____

Notice of Requestor's Right to Seek Judicial Review

You are entitled under Section 10 of the Michigan Freedom of Information Act, MCL 15.240, to appeal this denial by the township board and to commence an action in the county Circuit Court to compel disclosure of the requested records if you believe they were wrongfully withheld from disclosure. If, after judicial review, the court determines that the township has not complied with MCL 15.235 in making this denial and orders disclosure of all or a portion of a public record, you have the right to receive attorneys' fees and damages as provided in MCL 15.240. (See back of this form for additional information on your rights.)

Signature of FOIA Coordinator or Designee:

Date:

FREEDOM OF INFORMATION ACT (EXCERPT)

Act 442 of 1976, as amended

15.240.amended Options by requesting person; appeal; actions by public body; receipt of written appeal; judicial review; civil action; venue; de novo proceeding; burden of proof; private view of public record; contempt; assignment of action or appeal for hearing, trial, or argument; attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements; assessment of award; damages.

Sec. 10.

(1) If a public body makes a final determination to deny all or a portion of a request, the requesting person may do 1 of the following at his or her option:

(a) Submit to the head of the public body a written appeal that specifically states the word "appeal" and identifies the reason or reasons for reversal of the denial.

(b) Commence a civil action in the circuit court, or if the decision of a state public body is at issue, the court of claims, to compel the public body's disclosure of the public records within 180 days after a public body's final determination to deny a request.

(2) Within 10 business days after receiving a written appeal pursuant to subsection (1)(a), the head of a public body shall do 1 of the following:

(a) Reverse the disclosure denial.

(b) Issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial.

(c) Reverse the disclosure denial in part and issue a written notice to the requesting person upholding the disclosure denial in part.

(d) Under unusual circumstances, issue a notice extending for not more than 10 business days the period during which the head of the public body shall respond to the written appeal. The head of a public body shall not issue more than 1 notice of extension for a particular written appeal.

(3) A board or commission that is the head of a public body is not considered to have received a written appeal under subsection (2) until the first regularly scheduled meeting of that board or commission following submission of the written appeal under subsection (1)(a). If the head of the public body fails to respond to a written appeal pursuant to subsection (2), or if the head of the public body upholds all or a portion of the disclosure denial that is the subject of the written appeal, the requesting person may seek judicial review of the nondisclosure by commencing a civil action under subsection (1)(b).

(4) In an action commenced under subsection (1)(b), a court that determines a public record is not exempt from disclosure shall order the public body to cease withholding or to produce all or a portion of a public record wrongfully withheld, regardless of the location of the public record. Venue for an action against a local public body is proper in the circuit court for the county in which the public record or an office of the public body is located has venue over the action. The court shall determine the matter de novo and the burden is on the public body to sustain its denial. The court, on its own motion, may view the public record in controversy in private before reaching a decision. Failure to comply with an order of the court may be punished as contempt of court.

(5) An action commenced under this section and an appeal from an action commenced under this section shall be assigned for hearing and trial or for argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited in every way.

(6) If a person asserting the right to inspect, copy, or receive a copy of all or a portion of a public record prevails in an action commenced under this section, the court shall award reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. If the person or public body prevails in part, the court may, in its discretion, award all or an appropriate portion of reasonable attorneys' fees, costs, and disbursements. The award shall be assessed against the public body liable for damages under subsection (7).

(7) If the court determines in an action commenced under this section that the public body has arbitrarily and capriciously violated this act by refusal or delay in disclosing or providing copies of a public record, the court shall order the public body to pay a civil fine of \$1,000.00, which shall be deposited into the general fund of the state treasury. The court shall award, in addition to any actual or compensatory damages, punitive damages in the amount of \$1,000.00 to the person seeking the right to inspect or receive a copy of a public record. The damages shall not be assessed against an individual, but shall be assessed against the next succeeding public body that is not an individual and that kept or maintained the public record as part of its public function.

History: 1976, Act 442, Eff. Apr. 13, 1977;-- Am. 1978, Act 329, Imd. Eff. July 11, 1978;-- Am. 1996, Act 553, Eff. Mar. 31, 1997;-- Am. 2014, Act 563, Eff. July 1, 2015